



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
2023\_1 POP EXAMINATION.

**COURSE CODE: PCR415**

**COURSE TITLE: Nature of Global Terrorism**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

1. (a) Define terrorism according to the United Nations  
(b) Explain 5 factors that support the continuation of terrorism? (17.5 Marks)
2. According to Hoffman Bruce, the term terrorism is politically and emotionally charged, and this greatly compounds the difficulty of arriving at an exact meaning. Discuss?
3. (a) What do you understand by the ideological nature of terrorism?  
(b) List 5 (FIVE) features of terrorism (17.5 marks)
4. Briefly describe the 4 (FOUR) approaches to terrorism analysis (17.5 marks)
5. Enumerate TEN changes and continuities in the terrorist tactics in the 20<sup>th</sup> and the 21<sup>st</sup> centuries. (17.5)
6. Write short notes on the following expressions:
  - (a) Globalization as cause and motivation for terrorism
  - (b) Cultural resistance to globalization
  - © Globalization fosters the development of new minorities